



Interim Risk Management at Munitions Response Sites: Army Installations and Formerly Used Defense Sites



Bryan M. Frey, P.E.
Army Environmental Division
Office of the Assistant Chief of Staff for Installation Management
Department of the Army

Report Documentation Page				Form Approved OMB No. 0704-0188	
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1. REPORT DATE JUN 2010		2. REPORT TYPE		3. DATES COVERED 00-00-2010 to 00-00-2010	
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE Interim Risk Management at Munitions Response Sites: Army Installations and Formerly Used Defense Sites				5a. CONTRACT NUMBER	
				5b. GRANT NUMBER	
				5c. PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBER	
6. AUTHOR(S)				5d. PROJECT NUMBER	
				5e. TASK NUMBER	
				5f. WORK UNIT NUMBER	
7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) Army Ofc of the Assistant Chief of Staff for Installation Management, Army Environmental Division, 600 Army Pentagon, Washington, DC, 20310-0600				8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER	
9. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)				10. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S ACRONYM(S)	
				11. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S)	
12. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY STATEMENT Approved for public release; distribution unlimited					
13. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES Presented at the NDIA Environment, Energy Security & Sustainability (E2S2) Symposium & Exhibition held 14-17 June 2010 in Denver, CO.					
14. ABSTRACT					
15. SUBJECT TERMS					
16. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF:			17. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT Same as Report (SAR)	18. NUMBER OF PAGES 13	19a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE PERSON
a. REPORT unclassified	b. ABSTRACT unclassified	c. THIS PAGE unclassified			



Topics

- ☐ **Army Environmental Mission**
- ☐ **Scope of the Issue**
- ☐ **What are the Risks?**
- ☐ **What Can be Done?**
- ☐ **Army Efforts to Date**
- ☐ **Coordination With States & EPA**
- ☐ **Challenges & Path Forward**



Army Environmental Mission

- ❑ Sustain the environment to enable the Army's mission now and provide for the future.
- ❑ Be an enabler for Army readiness for training, testing, and installation operations supporting the Soldier and Army mission with minimal restriction to operations.
- ❑ As the DoD Executive Agent for the Formerly Used Defense Site (FUDS) Program, the Army is committed to protecting human health and the environment and improving public safety by cleaning up environmental contamination at former military properties.





Army Environmental Universe

- ❖ 13.5 million acres
- ❖ 163 active installations
- ❖ 10,725 active ranges
- ❖ 1,327 environmental restoration sites on active installations
- ❖ 318 Base Realignment and Closure (BRAC) installations with environmental restoration sites
- ❖ 1,953 Formerly Used Defense Sites (FUDS) with eligible environmental restoration projects





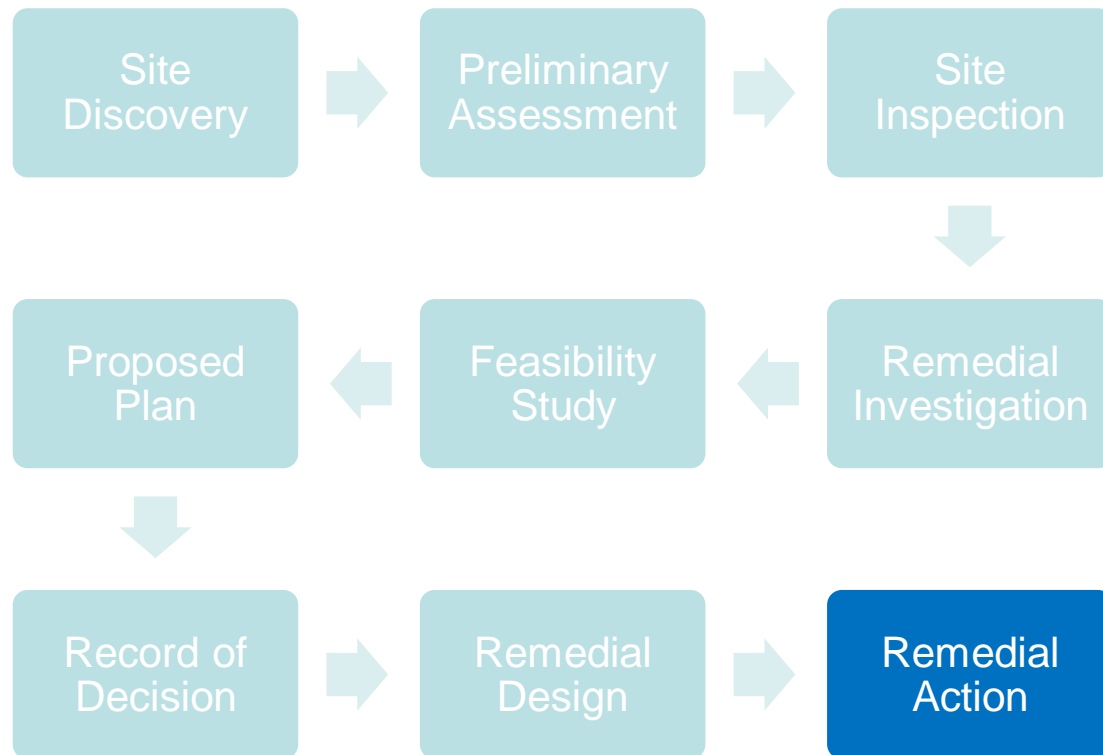
Years of Training + Munitions =

- ❑ Munitions and Explosives of Concern (MEC) on Army installations and FUDS
 - Unexploded Ordnance (UXO), Discarded Military Munitions (DMM), and Munitions Constituents (MC)
- ❑ Areas on Army installations that are encumbered with munitions and are unavailable for MILCON
- ❑ Former training areas, now in the public domain, that may pose a risk to the public and impede desired land use

These considerations, in part, led to the establishment of the Military Munitions Response Program (MMRP) in 2002



MMRP Process Overview



Complications

- Property outside of DoD control
- Change in Land Use
- Encroachment into potentially impacted areas by adjacent development
- Increased desire by community to reuse the property
- Multiple landowners with differing ideas for path forward





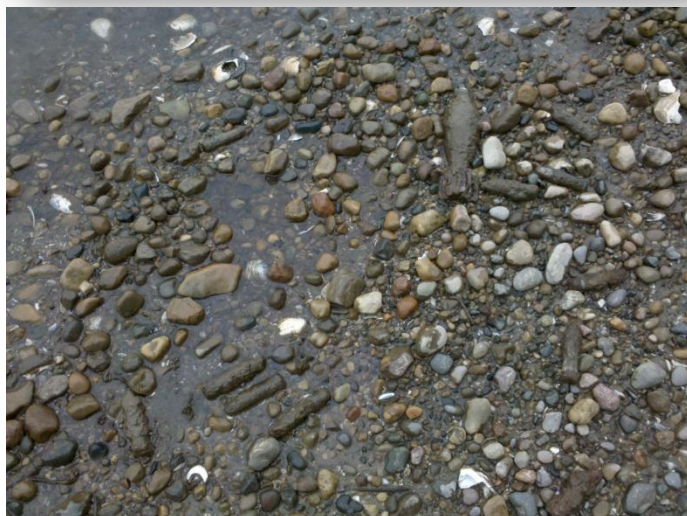
Implications of Time Lag?



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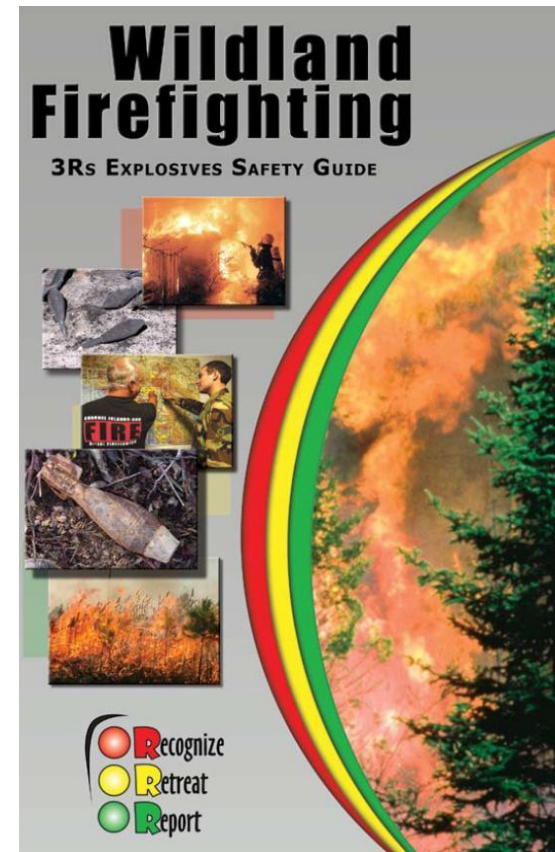
Potential risk to the Army soldiers, their families, civilian employees, our contractors, and the public.





What Can Be Done to Mitigate Risks?

- ☐ Land use controls, engineering controls, institutional controls
- ☐ Explosives emergency support
- ☐ Notifications to local government and potentially affected landowners
- ☐ Community education and outreach
- ☐ Construction support
- ☐ Wildland firefighting support

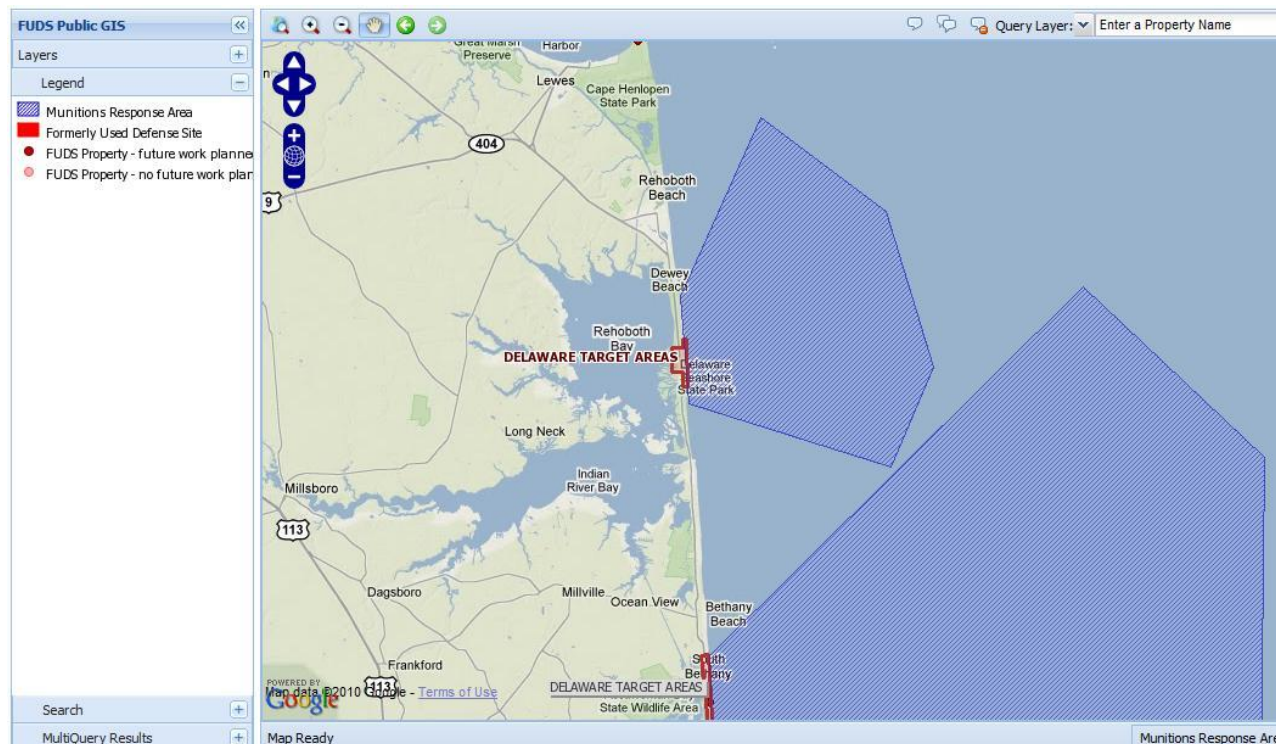


A word of caution: each site potentially impacted by munitions is unique. There is no “one size fits all” approach!



Army Efforts to Date

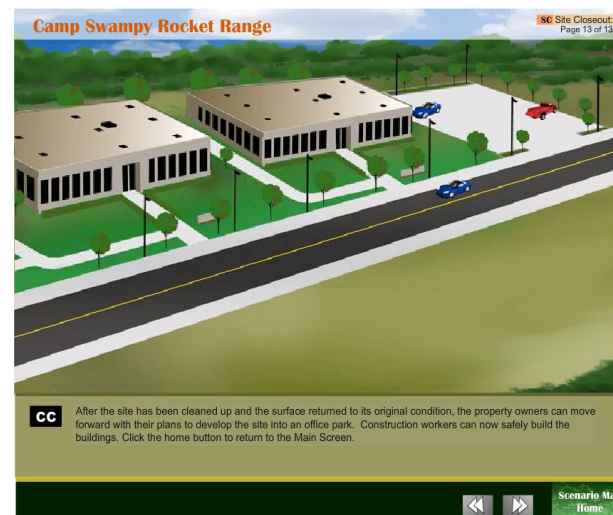
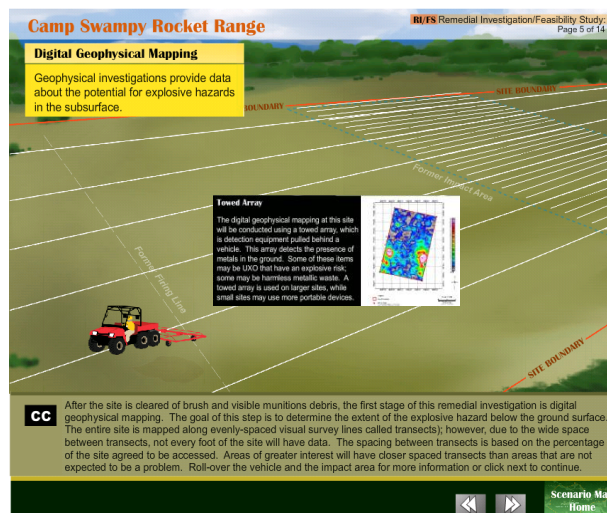
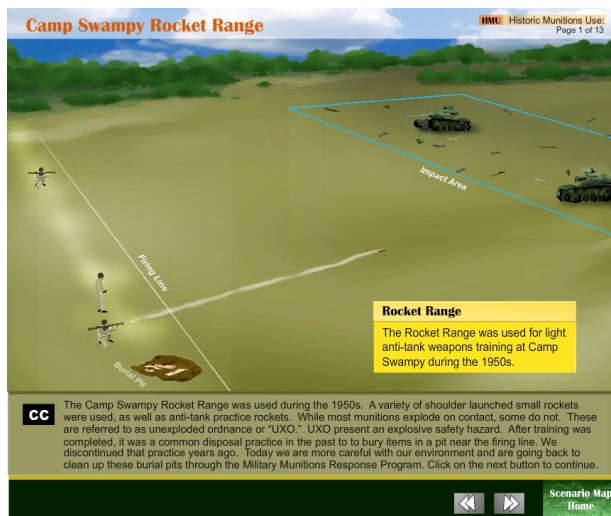
- ❑ Formerly Used Defense Sites
 - Annual National Association of Counties Conference & Exposition Outreach
 - Explosives safety awareness outreach and educational materials
 - Protocol to initiate phased notification program
 - Inventory made available to the public





Army Efforts to Date

- ❑ Active and Army National Guard Installations
 - Developing Land Use Control (LUC) Plans at 59 installations
 - Preparing to execute Non-Time-Critical Removal Actions (NTCRAs)
 - Creating a web-based “visual presentation” to depict risk management efforts for MRS scenarios most commonly found in the Army inventory





Coordination With States & EPA

- ❑ Army participates in the State-Led Munitions Response Forum (SMRF), including the Risk Management sub-group
 - Interim risk management issue paper under development
 - Intended to educate state officials and explain the need for funding and implementation of interim risk management efforts



444 North Capitol Street, N.W., Suite 315
Washington, DC 20001
tel: (202) 624-5828 fax: (202) 624-7875
www.astswmo.org

TO: State Federal Facilities Manager

FROM: State Representatives - State-led Munitions Response Forum

DATE: April 7, 2009

RE: Formation of the State-led Munitions Response Forum

As you may know, States are at the forefront of dealing with sites contaminated by military munitions in our communities and, as the Department of Defense (DOD) continues developing the Military Munitions Response Program (MMRP), States will face even more challenges at munitions sites. There are several thousand military munitions response sites in the nation that are known to contain or suspected to contain military munitions, such as unexploded ordnance, discarded military munitions, or munitions constituents (i.e., the explosive compounds) in the surrounding soil or water media. A large number, over half of these sites have been transferred into private ownership or are in areas open to the public, or are scheduled to be transferred into private ownership.



Challenges & Path Forward

- ❑ Variability in local law enforcement capabilities, protocols, and reporting mechanisms
- ❑ Notifications multi-layered, complex, costly
- ❑ Properties change hands and result in use that is incompatible with site conditions
- ❑ Army cannot establish or enforce controls on non-DoD property
- ❑ Funding the necessary efforts, particularly for FUDS, is difficult
- ❑ Role of States and local officials on non-DoD property still not fully defined

Continued partnership between Army & our stakeholders is essential to success.



Questions?

